

統計力学Ⅱ. 小テスト(7/1) 解答例.

(1). 一粒子の配関数は

$$Z_1 = \sum_i e^{-\beta E_i} = e^{-\beta \mu H} + e^{+\beta \mu H}$$

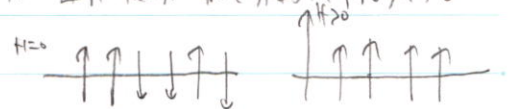
粒子間は相互作用しないことから, 全粒子の配関数は, 自由エネルギー, β のエントロピーは,

$$Z = (Z_1)^N = (e^{-\beta \mu H} + e^{+\beta \mu H})^N = \left[2 \cosh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right) \right]^N$$

$$F = -k_B T \log Z = -N k_B T \cdot \log \left[2 \cosh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right) \right].$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= -\left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial T}\right)_{V, N} = N k_B \cdot \log \left[2 \cosh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right) \right] + N k_B T \cdot \frac{\sinh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right)}{\cosh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right)} \cdot \frac{\mu H}{k_B} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{T^2}\right) \\ &= N k_B \log \left[2 \cosh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right) \right] - N k_B \cdot \tanh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right) \cdot \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \\ &= N k_B \left\{ \log \left[2 \cosh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right) \right] - \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \cdot \tanh\left(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}\right) \right\} // \end{aligned}$$

(2). 直観的解法

 $T \rightarrow 0$ の時, 磁場中であれば, 各粒子はそれぞれ, \uparrow or \downarrow の場合を等しく取り, 各粒子は $N/2$ ずつあり, 2^N 通りの状態ありすなわち, $S = k_B \log W = N \log 2$. 一方, 磁場が強いと, $\sigma > 0$ の方向に一通りに定まり, 全ての粒子が同じ方向に \uparrow or \downarrow となり, 1 通りの状態あり, $S = k_B \log 1 = 0$.

。計算

(i) $H=0$ のとき, 前問より, $S = N k_B [\log [2 \cosh(0)] - 0] = N k_B \log 2$.

(ii) $H > 0$ のとき,

$$\begin{aligned} S &= N k_B \left[\log \left[e^{\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}} (1 + e^{-2 \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}}) \right] - \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \cdot \frac{e^{\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}} (1 - e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}})}{e^{\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}} (1 + e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}})} \right] \\ &= N k_B \left[\frac{\mu H}{k_B T} + \log(1 + e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}}) - \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \cdot \frac{(1 - e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}})(1 - e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}})}{(1 + e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}})} \right] \\ &= N k_B \left[\frac{\mu H}{k_B T} + e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}} - \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} (1 - 2e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}} + O((e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}})^2)) \right] \\ &= N k_B e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}} \left[1 + 2 \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right] + O((e^{-\frac{2\mu H}{k_B T}})^2) \xrightarrow{T \rightarrow 0} 0 \quad \therefore S = 0. \end{aligned}$$